

Citing the Well-Being Index for Research

Physician

- Dyrbye LN, Satele D, Sloan J, Shanafelt TD. [Utility of a brief screening tool to identify physicians in distress](#). J Gen Intern Med. 2013 Mar;28(3):421-7. doi: 10.1007/s11606-012-2252-9. Epub 2012 Nov 6.
- Shanafelt TD, Kaups KL, Nelson H, Satele DV, Sloan JA, Oreskovich MR, Dyrbye LN. [An interactive individualized intervention to promote behavioral change to increase personal well-being in US surgeons](#). Ann Surg. 2014 Jan;259(1):82-8.
- Dyrbye LN, Satele D, Shanafelt T. [Ability of a 9-Item Well-Being Index to Identify Distress and Stratify Quality of Life in US Workers](#). J Occup Environ Med. 2016 Aug;58(8):810-7.

Resident/Fellow

- Dyrbye LN, Satele D, Sloan J, Shanafelt TD. [Ability of the physician well-being index to identify residents in distress](#). J Grad Med Educ. 2014 Mar;6(1):78-84.

Medical Students

- Dyrbye LN, Schwartz A, Downing SM, Szydlo DW, Sloan JA, Shanafelt TD. [Efficacy of a brief screening tool to identify medical students in distress](#). Acad Med. 2011 Jul;86(7):907-14.
- Dyrbye LN, Szydlo DW, Downing SM, Sloan JA, Shanafelt TD. [Development and preliminary psychometric properties of a well-being index for medical students](#). BMC Med Educ. 2010 Jan 27;10:8.

Nurse

- Dyrbye LN, Johnson PO, Johnson LM, Satele DV, Shanafelt TD. [Efficacy of the Well-Being Index to Identify Distress and Well-Being in U.S. Nurses](#). Nurs Res. 2018 Nov/Dec;67(6):447-455.

Advanced Practice Providers

- Dyrbye LN, Johnson PO, Johnson LM, Halasy MP, Gossard AA, Satele D, Shanafelt T. [Efficacy of the Well-Being Index to identify distress and stratify well-being in Nurse Practitioners and Physician Assistants](#). J Am Assoc Nurse Pract. 2019 Feb 27

Healthcare Employees

- Dyrbye LN, Satele D, Shanafelt T. [Ability of a 9-Item Well-Being Index to Identify Distress and Stratify Quality of Life in US Workers](#). J Occup Environ Med. 2016 Aug;58(8):810-7.



Pharmacy

- Lee P. Skrupky, Colin P. West, Tait Shanafelt, Daniel V. Satele, Liselotte N. Dyrbye, [Ability of the Well-Being Index to identify pharmacists in distress](#). Journal of the American Pharmacists Association, Volume 60, Issue 6, 2020

Dentist

- Giri, S., West, C.P., Shanafelt, T. et al. [Distress and well-being in dentists: performance of a screening tool for assessment](#). BDJ Open 10, 3 (2024).

